

**«РУХАНИ ЖАҢҒЫРУ» БАҒДАРЛАМАСЫН ЖҮЗЕГЕ АСЫРУ
РЕАЛИЗАЦИЯ ПРОГРАММЫ «РУХАНИ ЖАҢҒЫРУ»**

УДК 37

Aysina, S.T.,

*Senior Lecturer, Department of Arts,
KSPU, Kostanay, Kazakhstan*

Brimzhanova, K.S.,

Senior Lecturer

*Department of Russian language and literature,
Master of Russian Language and Literature;
KSPU, Kostanay, Kazakhstan*

Ivanova, E.N.,

*Senior Lecturer of the Department of Pedagogy,
Master of Education, KSPU, Kostanay, Kazakhstan*

**PATRIOTIC UPBRINGING OF STUDENT YOUTH
IN THE CONTEXT OF THE PROGRAMME "RUKHANI ZHANGYRU"**

Abstract

The article discusses the issue of formation of Patriotic education of student youth in the framework of realization of special projects of the programme "Rukhani zhangyru".

Key words: *education, formation, patriotism, value, modernization, unity, potential.*

«Rukhani Zhagyru» is a programmatic article of the Head of State focused on the revival of the spiritual values of Kazakhstanis, taking into account all the modern risks and challenges of globalization, as well as the formation of a new model of consciousness and thinking, which form the basis of our Kazakhstani nation. This article is a strategic document that sets the vector of movement of the Kazakh nation for the years ahead, a promising and effective document, since it implies the recognition of each member of the society of belonging to Kazakhstan, and therefore will form a common Kazakh people, regardless of the nationality of citizens, goals and objectives, ownership and responsibility for the fate of the country.

It is the younger generation that will be the future of our republic in the twenty-first century. All the strategic goals of our policy are addressed primarily to young people. The acquisition by Kazakhstan of state sovereignty has set itself the task of fostering patriotism among the younger generation. After all, patriotism lies in the genes, this is not a hereditary, but a social quality, where the most important task is to create a high patriotic consciousness among citizens, a sense of pride in their homeland, upbringing to fulfill civic duty and constitutional duties to protect the interests of the motherland.

The student youth is one of the most active social groups in the country with a high intellectual potential, however, it has difficulties in choosing both the way of life, the profession, and the driving idea – patriotism.

The patriotic education of student youth is part of the country's state youth policy. In terms of the development of inter-ethnic integration and the formation of a national identity of the citizens of the Republic of Kazakhstan, an important place is occupied by the formation of Kazakhstani patriotism among the youth, integrated with the patriotism of other peoples of Kazakhstan. Strengthening the sense of patriotism and civic duty among young people, love for their homeland, pride in their country, based on the desire to preserve peace and inter-ethnic harmony, contribute to the uni-

ty of the peoples of Kazakhstan and the unification of all ethnic groups living in the country, indicate G.A. Akhmetova, Z.A. Isaeva in the textbook on pedagogy for university graduates [1, p. 254].

The problem of patriotic education of students is a rather complicated task, requiring consistency, integrity and preservation of unity and social harmony.

Education of Kazakhstani patriotism is one of the leading directions of all educational institutions. N.Nazarbayev noted in his speech: "Patriotism, norms of morality and ethics, interethnic concord and tolerance, physical and spiritual development, law-abiding. These values should be instilled in all educational institutions, regardless of the form of ownership" [2].

In the Kostanay State Pedagogical University, as part of the implementation of special projects of the «Rukhani Zangyru» program, teachers use innovative materials using information technologies: intellectual (role-playing, business) games, conversations, round tables, press conferences, debates and other interactive methods, with the aim of "training" of analytical thinking, logic, willpower, character and other qualities of students with playing life situations.

In this direction, the main activity in the university is the research work of students. Over the years, subject olympiads, student scientific conferences, round tables, and seminars were held at the university. A student competition of start-up projects is also organized and held annually, for which the management of the institute has allocated over 1,000,000 tenge to support.

In 2017, students took part in more than 20 competitions of innovative start-ups at various levels: in the National Innovation Competition, held by the Ministry for Investment and Development of the Republic of Kazakhstan together with the National Agency for Technological Development, in the Republican Innovation Ideas Festival «Zhastar Otanga», Association «Bolashak» with the support of the Ministry of Religious Affairs and Civil Society of Kazakhstan, in competitions of social start-ups. All these activities are aimed at disclosing the intellectual potential of students, increasing the interest of young people in science, the formation of knowledge and skills that foster respect for the Republic of Kazakhstan.

The systematic nature of the students' research work contributed to the fact that the scientific developments of our students are highly valued in the innovation market.

For the formation of Kazakhstani patriotism, students at faculties during extracurricular activities take different measures, which are grouped by subject. These are events dedicated to public holidays of the Republic, intellectual competitions, sports competitions, events organized by student groups, community work days' city, university, curatorial hours to explain the messages of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan. In addition to these activities, other types of work are carried out at the university. For example, in order to instill a sense of patriotism, respect for the heritage of ancestors, increase students' knowledge of the history of Kazakhstan, they organized and conducted: visits to sights, exhibitions, museums, theaters and cinemas, meetings with scientists and culture workers, publishing newspapers, slides

During training practices, students themselves conduct classes and test activities for school-children, while students realize the importance of the business entrusted to them.

Carrying out training in the development of activities, young caring researchers study the normative and basic literature, follow the events taking place in the country and the world, reflect on the meaning of many burning issues of the state, which help to choose the correct guidelines in terms of a marked increase in patriotic work. And this is important. This process contributes to maintaining interest in Kazakhstan and regional national-cultural, and spiritual values, traditions, cultural heritage of the peoples of the Republic of Kazakhstan as a whole.

Thus, the formation of patriotism as a value is possible under the condition of creating an environment where a young person feels his association with certain reference groups that become meaningful for him, where harmonious self-identification occurs at all levels through engaging him in socially significant theoretical and applied activities filled with historical and patriotic content.

References

Ахметова, Г.К., Исаева, З.А. Педагогика: учебник для магистратуры университетов. / Г.К. Ахметова, З.А. Исаева. – Алматы: Қазақ университеті, 2006. – 323 с.

Казахстанский путь-2050: Единая цель, единые интересы, единое будущее/ Послание Президента Республики Казахстан от 17 января 2014 года

Статья Главы государства «Взгляд в будущее: модернизация общественного сознания», 12 апреля 2017 г. [Электронный ресурс] / Режим доступа: http://www.akorda.kz/ru/events/akorda_news/press_conferences/statya-glavy-gosudarstva-vzglyad-v-budushchee-modernizaciya-obshchestvennogo-soznaniya

АЙСИНА, С.Т., БРИМЖАНОВА, К.С., ИВАНОВА, Е.Н.

“РУХАНИ ЖАҢҒЫРУ” БАҒДАРЛАМАСЫНЫҢ АЯСЫНДА СТУДЕНТТІК ЖАСТАРҒА ПАТРИОТТЫҚ ТӘРБИЕ БЕРУ

Мақалада "Рухани жаңғыру" бағдарламасының арнайы жобаларын жүзеге асыру аясында студент жастарға патриоттық тәрбие беруді қалыптастыру мәселесі қарастырылады.

Мақаланың мәнін ашатын сөздер: тәрбие, қалыптастыру, патриотизм, құндылық, жаңғырту, бірлік, әлеует.

АЙСИНА, С.Т., БРИМЖАНОВА, К.С., ИВАНОВА, Е.Н.

ПАТРИОТИЧЕСКОЕ ВОСПИТАНИЕ СТУДЕНЧЕСКОЙ МОЛОДЕЖИ В РАМКАХ ПРОГРАММЫ "РУХАНИ ЖАҢҒЫРУ"

В статье рассматривается вопрос формирования патриотического воспитания студенческой молодежи в рамках реализации специальных проектов программы «Рухани жаңғыру».

Ключевые слова: воспитание, формирование, патриотизм, ценность, модернизация, единство, потенциал.